40 DECORATIVE CONCRETE TIPS IN 60 MINUTES

Brought to you by:

Todd Scharich



AGENDA

- Design
- Forming
- Safety
- Tools
- Placement
- Cleaning
- Business

- Surface Crusting
- Finishing Aids
- Step Facing
- Stamping Early
- Seamless Stamping
- Borders
- Detailing



DESIGN – CREATE WORKABLE LAYOUTS







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FORMING - CUT SOD WITH CUT OFF SAW







FORMING – SAW CUT TRENCH DRAIN







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- 2-4" PVC pipe
- Placed at lower ¹/₄ of the slab
- Screws keep it from twisting
- Sawcut slowly to reduce melting
- Stack blades if needed
- Cap for cleanout if possible





FORMING – HOLD EXPANSION UP





PLACEMENT – BARRICADE YOUR PROJECTS







SAFETY -- CAUTION AROUND POWER LINES





PLACEMENT – PROTECT SURROUNDINGS

- Use soap scum to protect:
 - Neighboring concrete
 - Vinyl siding

Protects from:

- Concrete splash
- Powdered release
- Mix ¹/₂ cup to 1 gallon of water
- Spray at least once, but twice is better





STAMPING – AVOIDING CRUSTING

- Conditions that create a brittle surface are
 - Early spring day cold base slows the set of the concrete
 - No humidity dries out the surface
 - Warm sun dries out the surface
 - Wind dries out the surface





STAMPING – AVOID CRUSTING

- Use non-chloride accelerators to speed set of the full matrix
 - Can use for efficiency in warm weather with smaller projects
- Constant use of evaporation retarders
 - Solomon Day One, Increte Delay, Scofield SikaFilm, WR Meadows Evapre, Euclid Eucobar,
 - Use up until release is broadcast or sprayed
- Consider using set-retarders
 - Fritz Pak Delay Set (1 bag to 1 yard = 1 hour)





PLACEMENT – FINISHING AIDS

- Widespread use of Day1 by concrete stampers
 - Improves workability on high risk days
 - Aids in application of color hardener
 - Hardens and densifies the slab
 - Reduces water vapor transmission
- Use on regular or colored slabs
- Trowel it in or it may leave white residue





FINISHING – MOPPING THE BULL FLOAT

Mop technique reduces dipped edges





PLACEMENT - STEP OR PORCH FACING

- Capture cream for step or porch facing
- Stick rebar under the last chute and capture the cream in a 5-gallon bucket





PLACEMENT - REDUCE HONEYCOMBING





STAIR OR PORCH FACING

Slurry for Step or Porch Facing

- Drill 50 ¼ "holes in the lower 1/3 of a 5-gallon bucket
- Fill bucket with extra colored concrete from pour
- Set bucket on 6-10 mil plastic or sealable bag
- Vibrate slurry out of bucket holes
- Fold plastic around slurry and place out of sun, or in cooler
- Use slurry later, or next day to finish vertical face









FINISHING

- Reduce color issues with consistent finishing
 - Consistent type of tooling and number of passes







JOBSITE -- CLEANING

 Clean adjacent concrete and forms by turning edger around





STAMPING – STAMP EARLY

Use picks or stages to start early









SEAMLESS TEXTURE SKIN STAMPING

Flip your mat edges to eliminate pattern lines



SEAMLESS TEXTURE SKIN STAMPING

Distribute weight evenly to avoid heal marks





SEAMLESS TEXTURE SKIN STAMPING

- Start later than you would with traditional mats
- Avoid tamping the handles
- Consider starting in the middle to make changes in texture less noticeable
 - Obviously need sufficient quantity of mats



STAMPING – LIQUID RELEASE PUCKER MARKS

- Lift a corner of the mat to reduce tension
- Spray liquid release after lifting mat (test)
- Knock down with light swipe of steel trowel





ANTIQUING

• Use a squeegee to keep antiquing in low areas





BORDERS

- Use adjustable edger
- If broadcasting color, divide areas with:
 - Masonite
 - Glassboard
 - Lap siding
 - FRP fiberglass reinforced plastic







BORDERS

- While stamping the field, protect the border with:
 - Cardboard, masonite, or seamless skins







BORDERS – JOINT STRIPS







BORDER COLORING

 For easy contrasting border colors consider Brickform Cem-Coat or Proline ProStain

Can be antiqued as well







DETAILING - COPING EDGES

Caution tape works well to round the edges







DETAILING – GROUTING STAMPED CONCRETE

Charge \$2 - \$5 more per sqft

- Cut and clean the stamped surface
- Use $\frac{1}{4}$ " or less roller cover to lightly seal and allow the sealer to dry 1-2 hours
- Mix a rough grade or sandy overlayment
- Wet the surface and use push broom to work grout into the grout lines
- Continue to use hose and light spray along with broom to keep cleaning grout off the surface
- Allow to dry and then seal





BUSINESS – GENERAL KNOWLEDGE

 Put a bottle opener in your door, sometimes the caps don't twist off





CLEANING – ACID VS POWER WASHER

Power Washing

- Doesn't leave release in low areas
- Can overpower the concrete
- Can leave streaks or marks

Acid Washing

- Leaves release in low areas
- More consistent finished color
- Lightly etches the surface and promotes sealer adhesion







CLEANING - MURIATIC ACID WASHING





CLEANING – FLOOR BUFFER

 Use floor buffer on larger projects to help with consistent finished coloring







CUTTING – JOINT PROTECTORS

- Use old corrugated plastic signs
- Strengthens fragile corners during cutting
- Keeps corners from breaking and crumbling







SEALING – UPSIDE DOWN BUCKET





SAFETY – HOSE MISHAPS

Use coconut oil to remove sealer from skin





TOOLS – STAY WARM

 Nitrile gloves as 1st layer keeps hands warm and dry







TOOLS – KEEP TOOLS TIGHT

 Use caution tape or old sealer rings to keep your tools from loosening



TOOLS – RUBBER BOOTS

• Use a plastic bag to slide on rubber boots





TOOLS – BENT JOINTER FOR BROOM FINISH

- Reduce ridges by bending jointer for 2nd pass prior to brooming
- Set in curb and step on it until you create the bend
- Keep checking the spot welds to not over bend







TOOLS – STRAIGHTEN METAL STAKES

• Hit a sledgehammer with your stake





TOOLS – SPRAYER SELECTION

- In a recent survey of 7,000 members of the Flatwork Kings Facebook Group, the overwhelming favorite choice was:
- Chapin Extreme Stainless-Steel Sprayer
 - Survey found the stainless cleans far easier and is lasting significantly longer than other sprayer cans.
- Brickform Precision Tip Kit
 - The Precision Tip Kit sprays about 20 degrees wider than normal and seems to eliminate the drip associated with most tips and does not clog with anti skid additives.







BUSINESS – SOCIAL MEDIA ADVERTISING

Facebook

- Inexpensive and easy to promote
- Boost your finished work

Instagram

- Highest engagement rates
- Typical cost of \$0.75 \$1.00 per click

Pinterest

- Similar costs as Facebook
- High volume viewership, less engagement

	d will end	
Duration		
Days 5	End date 🖽 M	ay 9, 2020
Daily Budget 🚯		
9	§5.00∥	
Actual amount spent d		
Estimated People Reached 🛈 1,000 - 2,900 people per day		of 17,000
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Refine your audience o people that matter to y		

BUSINESS — LIMITATIONS AND ABILITIES

- Know your limitations, but....
- Stay on the outer edge of your comfort zone
 - Size of pour
 - Incorporating monolithic borders
 - Adding secondary coloring
 - Medallions within the pour





SALES – KNOW YOUR JOB COSTING

- It doesn't have to be computerized, but you must know the data
- Use the data to spot trends or issues
- Understand your most profitable project types





SALES – SELL UPGRADES

Look for low cost / high return upgrades

- Medallions
- Secondary coloring
- Seating walls
- Banding or borders





BUSINESS – GENERAL KNOWLEDGE

Don't tell your spouse how much you make





THANK YOU FOR ATTENDING



www.dcrconcrete.com

todd@dcrconcrete.com

989.792.9000

